

STATE OF NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH P.O. Box 11729 Albany, NY 12211

#### **Notice of Decision**

Decision Date: July 30, 2015

NY State of Health Number: AP000000001817



On July 2, 2015, you appeared by telephone at a hearing on your appeal of NY State of Health Marketplace's February 19, 2015 eligibility determination.

The enclosed Decision, rendered after that hearing, is issued by the Appeals Unit of NY State of Health.

If you have questions about your Decision, you can contact us by:

- Calling the Customer Service Center at 1-855-355-5777
- Sending Mail to:

NY State of Health Appeals P.O. Box 11729 Albany, NY 12211

Sending a Fax to 1-855-900-5557

When contacting NY State of Health about your appeal and/or the Decision, please refer to the Appeal Identification Number at the top of this notice.

# **Legal Authority**

We are sending you this notice in accordance with Federal regulation 45 CFR § 155.545(b).

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#### **Decision**

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#### **Issues**

The issues presented for review by the Appeals Unit of NY State of Health are:

Did the Marketplace properly determine that you were eligible for Medicaid as of February 19, 2015?

Did the Marketplace properly determine that you were not eligible for advance premium tax credits as of February 19, 2015?

# **Procedural History**

On January 7, 2015, the Marketplace issued a renewal notice. The notice stated that you are eligible for up to \$321.35 in advance premium tax credits and cost-sharing reductions, if you enroll in a silver-level qualified health plan.

On February 6, 2015, you updated your Marketplace Account.

On February 7, 2015, the Marketplace issued an eligibility determination notice that you are eligible for Medicaid effective February 1, 2015.

On February 12, 2015, the Marketplace issued a notice confirming your enrollment in UnitedHealthcare of New York, Inc., effective March 1, 2015.

On February 18, 2015, you updated your Marketplace Account.

On the same day you spoke to the Marketplace's Account Review Unit and requested an appeal insofar as your eligibility for advance premium tax credits.

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On February 19, 2015, the Marketplace issued an eligibility determination notice that you are no longer eligible for Medicaid. However, your Medicaid will continue until February 29, 2016.

On March 19, 2015, you had a scheduled telephone hearing with a Hearing Officer from the Marketplace Appeals Unit. However, you failed to appear for your scheduled hearing.

On April 6, 2015, the Marketplace Appeals Unit issued a notice of dismissal for failing to appear for the scheduled telephone hearing.

On April 30, 2015, you faxed a statement to the Marketplace requesting that your telephone hearing be rescheduled.

On July 2, 2015, you had a telephone hearing with a Hearing Officer from the Marketplace's Appeals Unit. The record was developed during the hearing and closed at the end of the hearing.

# **Findings of Fact**

A review of the record supports the following findings of fact:

- 1. You are applying for health insurance through the Marketplace for yourself only.
- 2. You plan on filing a 2015 federal income tax return with the tax status of single and will not claim any dependents on that return.
- 3. According to your February 6, 2015 Marketplace application, you attested that your 2015 expected household income would be \$1,374.00.
- 4. On February 18, 2015, you updated your Marketplace Account and attested to a 2015 expected household income of \$16,726.00.
- 5. You testified that you received \$618.30 in unemployment insurance benefits in February 2015.
- 6. You testified that you received \$15.16 in residual payments in February 2015.
- 7. You testified that you are an actor and work intermittently.
- 8. You testified that you prefer to be eligible for tax credits to help pay for your health insurance, rather than be eligible for Medicaid.

Conflicting evidence, if any, was considered and found to be less credible than the evidence noted above.

## **Applicable Law and Regulations**

#### Medicaid:

Medicaid can be provided through the Marketplace to adults who: (1) are age 19 or older and under age 65; (2) are not pregnant; (3) are not entitled to or enrolled for Medicare benefits under part A or B of title XVIII of the Act; (4) are not otherwise eligible for and enrolled for mandatory coverage under a State's Medicaid State plan in accordance with subpart B of this part; and (5) have a household modified adjusted gross income that is at or below 138% of the federal poverty for the applicable family size (42 CFR § 435.119(b), 42 CFR § 435.911(b)(1), 42 CFR § 435.603(d)(4)), N.Y. Soc. Serv. Law § 366(1)(b)).

In an analysis of Medicaid eligibility, the determination is based on the federal poverty level (FPL) "for the applicable budget period used to determine an individual's eligibility" (42 CFR § 435.4). On the date of your application, that was the 2015 FPL, which is \$11,770.00 for a one-person household (80 Fed. Reg. 3236, 3237).

Financial eligibility for Medicaid for applicants who are not currently receiving Medicaid benefits is based on current monthly household income and family size (42 CFR § 435.603(h)(1); State Plan Amendment (SPA) 13-0055-MM3, as approved by the US Department of Health and Human Services, March 19, 2014).

Most adults determined eligible for Medicaid are guaranteed 12 months of Medicaid coverage, even if the adult loses Medicaid eligibility because of any changes or updates they make to their Marketplace account. For example, even if income increases above the Medicaid limit allowed for the household size, the insured will remain covered under Medicaid for a twelve-month period. This twelve-month period is referred to as "continuous coverage," and is set based on the start date of the original Medicaid eligibility determination or the date of a subsequent Medicaid eligibility determination based on modified adjusted gross income (see 42 CFR § 435.916; N.Y. Soc. Serv. Law § 366(4)(c)).

#### Advance Premium Tax Credit:

The advance premium tax credit is available to a person who is eligible to enroll in a qualified health plan and (1) expects to have a household income between 138% and 400% of the 2013 federal poverty level; (2) expects to file a tax return and claim a personal exemption deduction for a person who meets the eligibility requirements to enroll in a qualified health plan; and (3) is not otherwise eligible for minimum essential coverage except through the individual market (see 45

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CFR § 155.305(f), 42 CFR § 435.119(b), 42 CFR § 435.911(b)(1), 42 CFR § 435.603(d)(4)).

### Minimum Essential Coverage

Minimum essential coverage includes most government-sponsored insurance plans such as Medicaid, Medicare, CHIP, Tricare, Veterans' Health Coverage, and eligible employer-sponsored insurance (26 USC §§ 36B(c)(2)(B) and 5000A(f); 45 CFR § 155.305(f)(1)(B)).

According to 26 USC § 5000A, which is part of the Internal Revenue Code, these government-sponsored plans provide minimum essential coverage:

- 1) the Medicare program under part A of title XVIII of the Social Security Act [26 USCS §§ 1395c et seq.]
- 2) the Medicaid program under title XIX of the Social Security Act [26 USCS §§ 1396 et seq.]
- 3) the CHIP program under title XXI of the Social Security Act [26 USCS §§ 1397aa et seq.]
- 4) medical coverage under chapter 55 of title 10, United States Code [10 USCS §§ 1071 et seq.], including coverage under the TRICARE program
- 5) a health care program under chapter 17 or 18 of title 38, United States Code [38 USCS §§ 1701 et seq. or 1801 et seq.], as determined by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, in coordination with the Secretary of Health and Human Services and the Secretary
- 6) a health plan under section 2504(e) of title 22, United States Code (relating to Peace Corps volunteers)
- 7) the Nonappropriated Fund Health Benefits Program of the Department of Defense, established under section 349 of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1995 (Public Law 103-337; 10 U.S.C. 1587 note)

(26 USC § 5000A(F)(1)(A).

# Legal Analysis

Currently at issue are: (1) whether the Marketplace correctly found you eligible for Medicaid as of February 19, 2015 and, based on such a finding, (2) whether you are eligible for advance premium tax credits (APTC).

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The only Medicaid eligibility requirement currently at issue is the income requirement.

In the application that was submitted on February 6, 2015, you attested to an expected yearly income of \$1,374.00, and the eligibility determination relied upon that information.

According to the record, you are a one-person household. You plan on filing a 2015 federal income tax return with the tax status of single and will not claim any dependents on that return.

Medicaid can be provided through the Marketplace to adults between the ages of 19 and 65 who meet the non-financial requirements and have a household modified adjusted gross income (MAGI) that is at or below 138% of the federal poverty level (FPL) for the applicable family size. On the date of your February 6, 2015 application, the relevant FPL was \$11,770.00 for a one-person household.

Since \$1,374.00 is 11.77% of the 2015 FPL, the Marketplace properly found you to be eligible for Medicaid based on the expected annual income information provided in your application.

However, additional evidence provided on appeal indicates that the information contained in your application does not reflect your current income situation. You testified that you received \$618.30 in unemployment insurance benefits and \$15.16 in residual payments in February 2015.

Financial eligibility for Medicaid for applicants who are not currently receiving Medicaid benefits is based on current monthly household income and family size. To be eligible for Medicaid, you would need to meet the non-financial criteria and have an income no greater than 138% of the FPL, which is \$1,354.00 per month. Since your February 2015 income of \$633.46 does not exceed the monthly income limit for Medicaid, you do qualify for Medicaid.

Once adults are correctly determined eligible for Medicaid, they are guaranteed 12 months of Medicaid continuous coverage.

The second issue under review is whether the Marketplace correctly found that you were not eligible for APTC to help pay for the cost of health insurance.

To be eligible for APTC, a person must not be eligible for minimum essential coverage outside of the Marketplace. Minimum essential coverage includes Medicaid health insurance coverage through New York State of Health.

Therefore, the Marketplace's February 19, 2015 eligibility determination is AFFIRMED.

#### **Decision**

The February 19, 2015 eligibility determination is AFFIRMED.

Effective Date of this Decision: July 30, 2015

# **How this Decision Affects Your Eligibility**

You remain eligible for Medicaid or to purchase a qualified health plan through the Marketplace at full cost.

You are not eligible for advance premium tax credits because the record shows that you are eligible for Medicaid through the Marketplace.

# If You Disagree with this Decision (Appeal Rights)

This Decision is final unless you submit an appeal request to U.S. Department of Health and Human Services or bring a lawsuit under New York Civil Practice Law and Rules, Article 78.

You may bring a lawsuit on any Appeals Unit decision in New York State court in accordance with Article 78 of the New York Civil Practice Law and Rules. This must be done within four months after the date of the Decision Date, which appears on the first page of this Decision.

Additionally, Appeals Unit decisions on issues involving eligibility for qualified health plans, advance premium tax credits, and cost-sharing reductions may be appealed to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. This must be done within 30 days of the date of the Decision Date, which appears on the first page of this Decision (45 CFR § 155.520(c))

If you wish to be represented by an attorney in bringing an outside appeal and do not know how to go about getting one, you may contact legal resources available to you. You may, for example, contact the local County Bar Association, Legal Aid, or Legal Services.

# If You Have Questions about this Decision (Customer Service Resources):

You can contact us in any of the following ways:

- By calling the Customer Service Center at 1-855-355-5777
- By mail at:

NY State of Health Appeals P.O. Box 11729 Albany, NY 12211

• By fax: 1-855-900-5557

# **Summary**

The February 19, 2015 eligibility determination is AFFIRMED.

You remain eligible for Medicaid or to purchase a qualified health plan through the Marketplace at full cost.

You are not eligible for advance premium tax credits because the record shows that you are eligible for Medicaid through the Marketplace.

# **Legal Authority**

We are sending you this notice in accordance with Federal regulation 45 CFR § 155.545(a).

A Copy of this Decision Has Been Provided To: