

STATE OF NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH P.O. Box 11729 Albany, NY 12211

## **Notice of Decision**

Decision Date: July 3, 2015

NY State of Health Number: AP00000001954

Dear ,

On March 31, 2015, you appeared by telephone at a hearing on your request for a special enrollment period.

The enclosed Decision, rendered after that hearing, is issued by the Appeals Unit of NY State of Health.

If you have questions about your Decision, you can contact us by:

- Calling the Customer Service Center at 1-855-355-5777
- Sending Mail to:

NY State of Health Appeals P.O. Box 11729 Albany, NY 12211

• Sending a Fax to 1-855-900-5557

When contacting NY State of Health about your appeal and/or the Decision, please refer to the Appeal Identification Number at the top of this notice.

# Legal Authority

We are sending you this notice in accordance with Federal regulation 45 CFR § 155.545(b).

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STATE OF NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH P.O. Box 11729 Albany, NY 12211

#### Decision

Decision Date: July 3, 2015

NY State of Health Number: AP00000001954

Issue

The issue presented for review by the Appeals Unit of the NY State of Health is:

Did the Marketplace properly determine that you were not eligible for a special enrollment period to enroll in a qualified health plan?

#### **Procedural History**

On January 16, 2015, the Marketplace issued an eligibility determination notice stating that you and your spouse are conditionally eligible to receive up to \$617.00 monthly in advance premium tax credits and conditionally eligible to receive cost-sharing reductions., if you select a silver-level plan.

On the same day the Marketplace issued an enrollment confirmation notice stating that you have been enrolled in SilverPlus-S2, NS, INN, Dep25, Pediatric and Adult Dental, Adult and Pediatric Vision with the premium responsibility of \$180.64.

On January 22, 2015, the Marketplace issued an eligibility determination notice stating that you and your spouse are eligible to receive up to \$617.00 monthly in advance premium tax credits and eligible to receive cost-sharing reductions, if you select a silver-level plan.

On February 19, 2015, the Marketplace issued a cancellation notice stating that your premium payment has not received by SilverPlus-S2, NS, INN, Dep25, Pediatric and Adult Dental, Adult and Pediatric Vision. The notice states that if

you believe you made your premium payment within the required timeframe, please contact your plan directly at 1-855-809-4073.

On March 5, 2015, you contacted the Marketplace's Account Review Unit and appealed the denial of your request for a special enrollment period.

On March 31, 2015, you had a telephone hearing with a Hearing Officer from the Marketplace's Appeals Unit. The record was developed during the hearing and closed at the end of the hearing.

## **Findings of Fact**

A review of the record supports the following findings of fact:

- 1. You enrolled in SilverPlus-S2, NS, INN, Dep 25, Pediatric and Adult Dental, Adult and Pediatric Vision through MetroPlus Health Plan (MetroPlus) on January 15, 2015.
- 2. You testified you received an insurance premium bill in the mail in February 2015.
- 3. You testified that your spouse mailed a check to MetroPlus. However, the amount on the check was never withdrawn from your bank account.
- 4. On February 19, 2015, the Marketplace issued a cancellation notice because your premium payment had not received by MetroPlus.
- 5. You testified that on February 20, 2015, you contacted MetroPlus to pay your monthly health insurance premium. However, they would not accept a payment.
- 6. You testified that on February 20, 2015, you contacted the Marketplace and were notified that your health plan had been cancelled.
- 7. No notice of eligibility determination has been issued by the Marketplace for denying you a special enrollment period.

Conflicting evidence, if any, was considered and found to be less credible than the evidence noted above.

## **Applicable Law and Regulations**

The Marketplace Appeals Unit must review each appeal de novo and "consider all relevant facts and evidence adduced during the appeals process" (45 CFR § 155.535(f)). "*De novo review* means a review of an appeal without deference to prior decisions in the case" (45 CFR § 155.500).

The Marketplace is required to provide "timely written notice to an applicant of any eligibility determination" made pursuant to 45 CFR Part 155, Subpart D, which sets out requirements for functions in the Individual Marketplace (45 CFR § 155.310(g)). An applicant or enrollee has the right to appeal an eligibility determination or redetermination or a failure by the Marketplace to provide timely notice of eligibility determination (45 CFR § 155.505(b)).

The Marketplace must provide an annual open enrollment period during which qualified individuals may enroll in a qualified health plan (QHP) and enrollees may change QHPs (45 CFR § 155.410(a)). The open enrollment period for the benefit year beginning on January 1, 2015 during which a qualified individual may enroll in a QHP and enrollees may change QHPs begins on November 15, 2014 and extends through February 15, 2015 (45 CFR § 155.410(e)).

After each open enrollment period ends, the Marketplace provides special enrollment periods to qualified individuals. During a special enrollment period, a qualified individual may enroll in a QHP and an enrollee may change to another QHP. A special enrollment period may be permitted when one of the following triggering events occurs:

- 1) The qualified individual or his or her dependent
  - i) loses health insurance considered to be minimum essential coverage
  - ii) is enrolled in a non-calendar-year health insurance policy that will expire in 2015, even if they have the option to renew the policy
  - iii) loses pregnancy-related coverage
  - iv) loses medically needy coverage,
- The qualified individual gains a dependent or becomes a dependent through marriage, birth, adoption, placement for adoption, or placement in foster care,
- 3) The qualified individual or his or her dependent, who was not previously a citizen, national, or lawfully present individual gains such status,
- 4) The qualified individual's or his or her dependent's, enrollment or nonenrollment in a QHP is unintentional, inadvertent, or erroneous and is the result of the error, misrepresentation, or inaction of an officer, employee, or agent of the Exchange or HHS, or its instrumentalities as evaluated and determined by the Exchange,

- 5) The enrollee or dependent adequately demonstrates to the Exchange that the QHP in which he or she is enrolled substantially violated a material provision of its contract in relation to the enrollee,
- 6) The enrollee or enrollee's dependent is newly eligible or ineligible for advance payments of the premium tax credit, or change in eligibility for cost-sharing reductions,
- 7) The qualified individual, enrollee, or their dependent, gains access to new QHPs as a result of a permanent move,
- 8) The qualified individual who is an Indian may enroll in a QHP or change from one QHP to another one time per month,
- 9) The qualified individual or enrollee, or their dependent, demonstrates to the Exchange, in accordance with guidelines issued by HHS, that the individual meets other exceptional circumstances as the Exchange may provide, or
- 10)A qualified individual or enrollee, or his or her dependents, was not enrolled in QHP coverage or is eligible for but is not receiving advance payments of the premium tax credit or cost-sharing reductions as a result of misconduct on the part of a non-Exchange entity providing enrollment assistance or conducting enrollment activities

(45 CFR § 155.420(d)).

The loss of minimum essential coverage by a qualified individual or a dependent as a result of a failure to pay premiums on a timely basis, including COBRA premiums prior to the expiration of coverage, is not a sufficient basis to be awarded a special enrollment period (45 CFR § 155.420(e)).

#### Legal Analysis

The record does not contain a notice of eligibility determination or redetermination on the issue of a special enrollment period (SEP). It does, however, contain a March 6, 2015 notice in which the Marketplace acknowledges receipt of an appeal request and identifies the issue on appeal as "Denial of Special Enrollment Period."

The lack of a notice of eligibility determination on the issue of SEP does not prevent the Appeals Unit from reaching the merits of the case. Under 45 CFR § 155.505(b), you are as entitled to appeal Marketplace failure to timely issue a notice of eligibility determination as you are to appeal an adverse notice of eligibility determination. The text of the March 6, 2015 notice, which acknowledges the appeal on the issue of SEP denial, permits an inference that the Marketplace did deny your SEP request. Since Appeal Unit review of

Marketplace determinations is performed on a *de novo* basis, no deference would have been granted to the notice of eligibility determination had it been issued.

The Marketplace provided an open enrollment from November 15, 2014 until February 15, 2015. The record indicates that during the open enrollment period you enrolled in the SilverPlus-S2, NS, INN, Dep 25, Pediatric and Adult Dental, Adult and Pediatric Vision health plan. As a result of nonpayment of premiums, your Platinum Plus-P2 coverage ended on February 1, 2015.

Once the annual open enrollment period ends, a health plan enrollee must qualify for a special enrollment period in order to change to another health plan offered in the Marketplace.

In certain circumstances, a special enrollment period is granted to individuals so that they may enroll in a qualified health plan outside of the open enrollment period if the individual experiences a triggering event. Loss of insurance coverage may be considered a triggering event for purposes of being granted a special enrollment period. However, loss of insurance coverage as a result of failing to pay insurance premiums on a timely basis is not considered a triggering event to support approval of special enrollment period.

Therefore, since your insurance coverage ended for non-payment of premiums, a non-qualifying event, you are not entitled to a special enrollment period under 45 CFR § 155.420(d)(1).

No evidence has been offered, or argument made, to support granting of a special enrollment period under the remaining provisions of CFR § 155.420(d).

Since the credible evidence of record confirms that you were ineligible for a special enrollment period, the denial of a special enrollment period is AFFIRMED.

#### Decision

The Marketplace's determination to deny you a special enrollment is AFFIRMED.

## Effective Date of this Decision: July 3, 2015

## How this Decision Affects Your Eligibility

This decision does not change your eligibility

You did not qualify for a special enrollment period to enroll or in a qualified health plan for 2015 health insurance coverage.

If you believe you made your premium payment within the required timeframe, please contact your plan directly at 1-855-809-4073.

## If You Disagree with this Decision (Appeal Rights)

This Decision is final unless you submit an appeal request to U.S. Department of Health and Human Services or bring a lawsuit under New York Civil Practice Law and Rules, Article 78.

You may bring a lawsuit on any Appeals Unit decision in New York State court in accordance with Article 78 of the New York Civil Practice Law and Rules. This must be done within four months after the date of the Decision Date, which appears on the first page of this Decision.

Additionally, Appeals Unit decisions on issues involving eligibility for qualified health plans, advance premium tax credits, and cost-sharing reductions may be appealed to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. This must be done within 30 days of the date of the Decision Date, which appears on the first page of this Decision (45 CFR § 155.520(c))

If you wish to be represented by an attorney in bringing an outside appeal and do not know how to go about getting one, you may contact legal resources available to you. You may, for example, contact the local County Bar Association, Legal Aid, or Legal Services.

# If You Have Questions about this Decision (Customer Service Resources):

You can contact us in any of the following ways:

- By calling the Customer Service Center at 1-855-355-5777
- By mail at:

NY State of Health Appeals P.O. Box 11729 Albany, NY 12211

• By fax: 1-855-900-5557

## Summary

This decision does not change your eligibility

You did not qualify for a special enrollment period to enroll or in a qualified health plan for 2015 health insurance coverage.

If you believe you made your premium payment within the required timeframe, please contact your plan directly at 1-855-809-4073.

## Legal Authority

We are sending you this notice in accordance with Federal regulation 45 CFR § 155.545(a).

A Copy of this Decision Has Been Provided To

