

STATE OF NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH P.O. Box 11729 Albany, NY 12211

#### **Notice of Decision**

Decision Date: January 08, 2016

NY State of Health Number:

Appeal Identification Number: AP00000004769



On December 3, 2015, you appeared by telephone at a hearing on your appeal of NY State of Health Marketplace's September 19, 2015 eligibility determination.

The enclosed Decision, rendered after that hearing, is issued by the Appeals Unit of NY State of Health.

If you have questions about your Decision, you can contact us by:

- Calling the Customer Service Center at 1-855-355-5777
- Sending Mail to:

NY State of Health Appeals P.O. Box 11729 Albany, NY 12211

Sending a Fax to 1-855-900-5557

When contacting NY State of Health about your appeal and/or the Decision, please refer to the Appeal Identification Number at the top of this notice.

## **Legal Authority**

We are sending you this notice in accordance with federal regulation 45 CFR § 155.545(b).

If you need this information in a language other than English or you need assistance reading this notice, we can help you. Call 1-855-355-5777 (TTY - English: 1-800-662-1220) (TTY - Spanish: 1-877-662-4886).

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#### Issues

The issue presented for review by the Appeals Unit of NY State of Health is:

Did the Marketplace properly determine that you were eligible to purchase a qualified health plan at full cost through the New York State of Health as of September 19, 2015?

## **Procedural History**

The Marketplace received your application for health insurance on September 18, 2015.

On September 19, 2015, the Marketplace issued an eligibility determination notice stating that you are eligible to purchase a qualified health plan at full cost through New York State of Health.

On September 23, 2015, you spoke to the Marketplace's Account Review Unit and appealed that determination insofar as being determined ineligible for financial assistance through the Marketplace.

On December 3, 2015, you had a telephone hearing with a Hearing Officer from the Marketplace's Appeals Unit. The record was developed during the hearing and closed at the end of the hearing.

## Findings of Fact

A review of the record supports the following findings of fact:

- 1. You are applying for health insurance through the Marketplace for yourself.
- 2. You testified that you plan on filing a 2015 federal income tax return with the tax status of single and will not claim any dependents on your 2015 federal income tax return.
- According to your September 18, 2015 Marketplace application, you have a 2015 expected household income of 69,630.00. You expect to receive \$60,810.00 in earned income and \$8,820.00 in unemployment insurance benefits (UIB).
- 4. You testified that you received approximately \$60,810.00 from from January 1, 2015 through July 31, 2015.
- 5. You testified that you began receiving UIB in the second week of August 2015.
- 6. You testified that you were issued four payments of \$420.00 of UIB in September 2015.
- 7. You testified that based on your monthly expenses, you are not able to afford the monthly health insurance premiums.
- 8. You currently reside in Queens County, New York.

Conflicting evidence, if any, was considered and found to be less credible than the evidence noted above.

## **Applicable Law and Regulations**

#### Advance Premium Tax Credit

The advance premium tax credit (APTC) is available to a person who:

- (1) expects to have a household income between 138% and 400% of the 2014 federal poverty level (FPL);
- (2) expects to file a tax return and claim a personal exemption deduction for a person who meets the eligibility requirements to enroll in a qualified health plan (QHP), including the tax filer and spouse; and

(3) is not otherwise eligible for minimum essential coverage except through the individual market

(see 45 CFR § 155.305(f), 42 CFR § 435.119(b), 42 CFR § 435.911(b)(1), 42 CFR § 435.603(d)(4)).

In an analysis of APTC eligibility, the determination is based on the FPL "for the benefit year for which coverage is requested (45 CFR § 155.305(f)(1)(i)). On the date of your application, that was the 2014 FPL, which is \$11,670.00 for a one-person household (79 Fed. Reg. 3593, 3593).

#### Medicaid:

Medicaid can be provided through the Marketplace to adults who: (1) are age 19 or older and under age 65, (2) are not pregnant, (3) are not entitled to or enrolled for Medicare benefits under part A or B of title XVIII of the Act, (4) are not otherwise eligible for and enrolled for mandatory coverage under a State's Medicaid State plan in accordance with subpart B of this part, and (5) have a household modified adjusted gross income (MAGI) that is at or below 138% of the FPL for the applicable family size (42 CFR § 435.119(b), 42 CFR § 435.911(b)(1), 42 CFR § 435.603(d)(4)), N.Y. Soc. Serv. Law § 366(1)(b)).

In an analysis of Medicaid eligibility, the determination is based on the FPL "for the applicable budget period used to determine an individual's eligibility" (42 CFR § 435.4). On the date of your application, that was the 2015 FPL, which is \$11,770.00 for a one-person household (80 Fed. Reg. 3236, 3237).

Financial eligibility for Medicaid for applicants who are not currently receiving Medicaid benefits is based on current monthly household income and family size (42 CFR § 435.603(h)(1); State Plan Amendment (SPA) 13-0055-MM3, as approved March 19, 2014).

#### Hardship Exemption

Under some circumstances, a person may receive an exemption from paying a penalty for not purchasing a qualified health plan QHP. Such an exemption may be granted if that person can show that she experienced a financial hardship or has domestic circumstances that (1) caused an unexpected increase in essential expenses that prevented that person from obtaining health coverage under a QHP; (2) would have caused the person to experience serious deprivation of food, shelter, clothing or other necessities, as a result of the expense of purchasing health coverage under a QHP; or (3) prevented that person from obtaining coverage under a qualified health plan (45 CFR § 155.605 (a), (g)).

NY State of Health has deferred to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) on the matter of hardship exemptions (see 45 CFR § 155.505(c)).

## Legal Analysis

The issue that is currently under review is whether the Marketplace properly determined that you are ineligible for financial assistance.

You expect to file as single on your 2015 federal income tax return and claim no dependents. Therefore, you are a tax household of one.

A one-person household may qualify for an advance premium tax credit (APTC) if the annual household income is between \$16,105.00 (138% 2014 FPL) and \$46,680.00 (400% 2014 FPL).

According to your September 18, 2015, Marketplace application, your 2015 expected income is \$69,630.00. An annual household income of \$69,630.00 equals 596.66% of the applicable federal poverty level (FPL) for a one-person household. Therefore, because your 2015 expected yearly income exceeds the income limit, the Marketplace correctly determined you ineligible for APTC.

Medicaid can be provided through the Marketplace to adults between the ages of 19 and 65 who meet the non-financial requirements and have a household modified adjusted gross income (MAGI) that is at or below 138% of the FPL for the applicable family size.

On the date of your application, the relevant FPL was \$11,770.00 for a one-person household. Since \$69,630.00 is 591.59% of the applicable FPL, the Marketplace properly found you to be not eligible for Medicaid on an expected annual income basis, using the information provided in your application.

Financial eligibility for Medicaid for applicants who are not currently receiving Medicaid benefits is based on current monthly household income and family size. To be eligible for Medicaid, you would need to meet the non-financial criteria and have an income no greater than 138% of the FPL, which is \$1,354.00 per month. According to the record, you were issued four payments of \$420.00 of unemployment insurance benefits in September 2015. Therefore, your September 2015 household income was \$1,620.00 and you did not qualify for Medicaid.

Since the September 19, 2015 eligibility determination properly stated that you are eligible to enroll in a qualified health plan at full cost through the Marketplace, it is correct and is AFFIRMED.

#### **Decision**

The September 19, 2015, eligibility determination is AFFIRMED.

Effective Date of this Decision: January 08, 2016

## **How this Decision Affects Your Eligibility**

This decision does not change your eligibility.

If you wish to be considered for a hardship exemption, which would exempt you from paying a penalty for not having health insurance, consult the Federal Marketplace website (www.healthcare.gov) for additional information and an application.

## If You Disagree with this Decision (Appeal Rights)

This Decision is final unless you submit an appeal request to U.S. Department of Health and Human Services or bring a lawsuit under New York Civil Practice Law and Rules, Article 78.

You may bring a lawsuit on any Appeals Unit decision in New York State court in accordance with Article 78 of the New York Civil Practice Law and Rules. This must be done within four months after the date of the Decision Date, which appears on the first page of this Decision.

Additionally, Appeals Unit decisions on issues involving eligibility for qualified health plans, advance premium tax credits, and cost-sharing reductions may be appealed to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. This must be done within 30 days of the date of the Decision Date, which appears on the first page of this Decision (45 CFR § 155.520(c)).

If you wish to be represented by an attorney in bringing an outside appeal and do not know how to go about getting one, you may contact legal resources available to you. You may, for example, contact the local County Bar Association, Legal Aid, or Legal Services.

# If You Have Questions about this Decision (Customer Service Resources):

You can contact us in any of the following ways:

• By calling the Customer Service Center at 1-855-355-5777

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• By mail at:

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• By fax: 1-855-900-5557

## **Summary**

The September 19, 2015, eligibility determination is AFFIRMED.

This decision does not change your eligibility.

If you wish to be considered for a hardship exemption, which would exempt you from paying a penalty for not having health insurance, consult the Federal Marketplace website (www.healthcare.gov) for additional information and an application.

## **Legal Authority**

We are sending you this notice in accordance with federal regulation 45 CFR § 155.545(a).

## A Copy of this Decision Has Been Provided To:

