

STATE OF NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH P.O. Box 11729 Albany, NY 12211

Notice of Decision

Decision Date: May 10, 2016

NY State of Health Account ID: Appeal Identification Number: AP000000006209



Dear

On May 5, 2016, you appeared by telephone at a hearing on your appeal of NY State of Health's February 23, 2016 eligibility determination.

The enclosed Decision, rendered after that hearing, is issued by the Appeals Unit of NY State of Health.

If you have questions about your Decision, you can contact us by:

- Calling the Customer Service Center at 1-855-355-5777
- Sending Mail to:

NY State of Health Appeals P.O. Box 11729 Albany, NY 12211

• Sending a Fax to 1-855-900-5557

When contacting NY State of Health about your appeal and/or the Decision, please refer to the Appeal Identification number and the NY State of Health Account ID at the top of this notice.

Legal Authority

We are sending you this notice in accordance with 45 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) § 155.545.

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Decision

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Issues

The issues presented for review by the Appeals Unit of NY State of Health are:

Did NY State of Health properly determine that you and your spouse were eligible to receive up to \$365.00 per month in advance payments of the premium tax credit, effective April 1, 2016?

Did NY State of Health properly determine that you and your spouse were eligible for cost-sharing reductions, effective April 1, 2016?

Procedural History

On January 14, 2016, NY State of Health (NYSOH) received your completed application for health insurance. That day, a preliminary eligibility determination was prepared with regard to the application, stating that you and your spouse were newly eligible for up to \$300.00 per month in advance payments of the premium tax credit (APTC).

Also on January 14, 2016, you contacted NYSOH's Account Review Unit and requested an appeal of that preliminary eligibility determination as it related to the amount of APTC you and your spouse were eligible for.

On January 15, 2016, NYSOH issued an eligibility determination notice based on the information contained in the January 14, 2016 application, stating that you and your spouse were newly eligible for up to \$300.00 per month in APTC, effective February 1, 2016.

On February 22, 2016, income information in your NYSOH account was updated.

On February 23, 2016, NYSOH issued an eligibility determination notice based on the information contained in the February 22, 2016 application, stating that you and your spouse were newly eligible for up to \$365.00 per month in APTC and eligible to receive cost-sharing reductions, effective April 1, 2016.

On May 5, 2016, you had a telephone hearing with a Hearing Officer from NYSOH's Appeals Unit. During the hearing, the issue under appeal was amended to discuss the February 23, 2016 eligibility determination notice because premium payments were still unaffordable to you even with the increased APTC that you began receiving as of April 1, 2016. The record was developed during the hearing and closed at the end of the hearing.

Findings of Fact

A review of the record supports the following findings of fact:

- 1) You testified that you expect to file your 2016 taxes with a tax filing status of married filing jointly. You will claim two dependents on that tax return.
- The application that was submitted on February 22, 2016 listed annual household income of \$57,600.00, consisting of income you earn from your employment. You testified that this amount was correct.
- 3) You testified at the hearing that you did not know your income on your account had changed to a lower amount. You testified that your annual adjusted gross income last year was \$61,552.00 and you expect that to be the same amount for this year.
- 4) Your application states that you will not be taking any deductions on your 2016 tax return.
- 5) Your application states that you live in Bronx County.

Conflicting evidence, if any, was considered and found to be less credible than the evidence noted above.

Applicable Law and Regulations

Advance Payments of Premium Tax Credit

Advance payments of the premium tax credit (APTC) are generally available to a person who is eligible to enroll in a qualified health plan (QHP) and (1) expects to

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have a household income between 138% and 400% of the applicable federal poverty level (FPL), (2) expects to file a tax return and claim a personal exemption deduction for a person who meets the eligibility requirements to enroll in a QHP, and (3) is not otherwise eligible for minimum essential coverage except through the individual market (*see* 45 CFR § 155.305(f), 42 CFR § 435.119(b), 42 CFR § 435.911(b)(1), 42 CFR § 435.603(d)(4)).

The maximum amount of APTC that can be authorized equals:

 the cost of the health insurance premium for the taxpayer's coverage family in the second lowest cost silver plan offered through NY State of Health in the county where the taxpayer resides

minus

2) the taxpayer's expected contribution amount

(see 26 USC § 36B, 26 CFR § 1.36B-3).

The taxpayer's expected contribution amount is the amount that the taxpayer is expected to spend on health insurance premiums. The expected contribution for 2016 is set by federal law at 2.03% to 9.66% of household income (26 USC § 36B(b)(3)(A), 26 CFR § 1.36B-3T(g)(1), IRS Rev. Proc. 2014-37, IRS Rev. Proc. 2014-62).

In an analysis of APTC eligibility, the determination is based on the FPL for the first day of the open enrollment period of the benefit year for which coverage is requested (45 CFR §§ 155.300(a), 155.305(f)(1)(i)). On the date of your application, that was the 2015 FPL, which is \$24,250.00 for a four-person household (80 Fed. Reg. 3236, 3237).

For annual household income in the range of at least 200% but less than 250% of the 2015 FPL, the expected contribution is between 6.41% and 8.18% of the household income (26 CFR § 1.36B-3T(g)(1), 45 CFR § 155.300(a), IRS Rev. Proc. 2014-37, IRS Rev. Proc. 2014-62).

People who use the APTC to help pay health insurance premiums must file a federal tax return and reconcile their expected income (stated on NYSOH application) with their actual income (stated on their federal income tax return). Those who take less tax credit in advance than they claim on the tax return may get the rest of it as an income tax refund or have their tax bill reduced. Those who take more tax credit in advance than they can claim on their tax return will owe the difference as additional income taxes (26 CFR § 1.36B-4).

Cost-Sharing Reductions

Cost-sharing reductions (CSR) are available to a person who (1) is eligible to enroll in a QHP through NYSOH, (2) meets the requirements to receive APTC, (3) is expected to have an annual household income that does not exceed 250% of the FPL for the first day of the open enrollment period of the benefit year for which coverage is requested, and (4) is enrolled in a silver-level QHP (45 CFR § 155.300(a), 45 CFR § 155.305(g)(1)).

Legal Analysis

The first issue is whether NYSOH properly determined that you and your spouse were eligible for an APTC of up to \$365.00 per month.

The application that was submitted on February 22, 2016 listed an annual household income of \$57,600.00 and the eligibility determination relied upon that information.

You and your spouse are in a four-person household. You expect to file your 2016 income taxes as married filing jointly and will claim two dependents on that tax return.

You reside in Bronx County, where the second lowest cost silver plan available for a couple through NYSOH costs \$736.52 per month.

An annual income of \$57,600.00 is 237.53% of the 2015 FPL for a four-person household. At 237.53% of the FPL, the expected contribution to the cost of the health insurance premium is 7.74% of income, or \$371.52 per month.

The maximum amount of APTC that can be approved equals the cost of the second lowest cost silver plan available through NYSOH for a couple in your county (\$736.52 per month) minus your expected contribution (\$371.52 per month), which equals \$365.00 per month. Therefore, NYSOH correctly determined you and your spouse to be eligible for up to \$365.00 per month in APTC.

The second issue is whether you and your spouse properly found eligible for cost-sharing reductions. Cost-sharing reductions are available to a person who has a household income no greater than 250% of the FPL. Since a household income of \$57,600.00 is 237.53% of the applicable FPL, NYSOH correctly found you to be eligible for cost sharing reductions.

Since the February 23, 2016 eligibility determination properly stated that, based on the information you provided, you and your spouse were eligible for up to \$365.00 per month in APTC, and eligible for cost-sharing reductions, it is correct and is AFFIRMED.

During the hearing, you testified to a different amount of income that what is listed on your application. Therefore, your case is RETURNED to NYSOH to redetermine your household's eligibility based on a household of four people, with an annual household income of \$61,552.00, residing in Bronx County.

Decision

The February 23, 2016 eligibility determination notice is AFFIRMED.

Your case is RETURNED to NYSOH to redetermine your household's eligibility based on a household of four people, with an annual household income of \$61,552.00, residing in Bronx County.

Effective Date of this Decision: May 10, 2016

How this Decision Affects Your Eligibility

Since you testified to a different income at the hearing than what is currently listed on your NYSOH account, your case is being returned to NYSOH to redetermine your household's eligibility with the updated information you provided.

Once your eligibility has been redetermined, NYSOH will issue a new eligibility determination notice.

If You Disagree with this Decision (Appeal Rights)

This Decision is final unless you submit an appeal request to U.S. Department of Health and Human Services or bring a lawsuit under New York Civil Practice Law and Rules, Article 78.

You may bring a lawsuit on any Appeals Unit decision in New York State court in accordance with Article 78 of the New York Civil Practice Law and Rules. This must be done within four months of the Decision Date, which appears on the first page of this Decision.

Additionally, Appeals Unit decisions on issues involving eligibility for qualified health plans, advance premium tax credits, and cost-sharing reductions may be appealed to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. This must be done within 30 days of the Decision Date, which appears on the first page of this Decision (45 CFR § 155.520(c)).

If you wish to be represented by an attorney in bringing an outside appeal and do not know how to go about getting one, you may contact legal resources available to you. You may, for example, contact the local County Bar Association, Legal Aid, or Legal Services.

If You Have Questions about this Decision (Customer Service Resources):

You can contact us in any of the following ways:

- By calling the Customer Service Center at 1-855-355-5777
- By mail at:

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• By fax: 1-855-900-5557

Summary

The February 23, 2016 eligibility determination notice is AFFIRMED.

Since you testified to a different income at the hearing than what is currently listed on your NYSOH account, your case is being returned to NYSOH to redetermine your household's eligibility with the updated information you provided.

Once your eligibility has been redetermined, NYSOH will issue a new eligibility determination notice.

Legal Authority

We are sending you this notice in accordance with 45 CFR § 155.545.

A Copy of this Decision Has Been Provided To:



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