

STATE OF NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH P.O. Box 11729 Albany, NY 12211

#### **Notice of Decision**

Decision Date: September 22, 2016

NY State of Health Account ID:

Appeal Identification Number: AP00000008158



Dear ,

On September 16, 2016 you appeared by telephone at a hearing on your appeal of NY State of Health's March 23, 2016 eligibility determination.

The enclosed Decision, rendered after that hearing, is issued by the Appeals Unit of NY State of Health.

If you have questions about your Decision, you can contact us by:

- Calling the Customer Service Center at 1-855-355-5777
- Sending Mail to:

NY State of Health Appeals P.O. Box 11729 Albany, NY 12211

Sending a Fax to 1-855-900-5557

When contacting NY State of Health about your appeal and/or the Decision, please refer to the Appeal Identification number and the Account ID at the top of this notice.

# **Legal Authority**

We are sending you this notice in accordance with 45 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) § 155.545.



STATE OF NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH P.O. Box 11729 Albany, NY 12211

#### **Decision**

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#### Issue

The issue presented for review by the Appeals Unit of NY State of Health is:

Did New York State of Health (NYSOH) properly determine that you were not eligible to select a health plan outside of the open enrollment period?

# **Procedural History**

On October 25, 2015, NYSOH sent you a renewal notice requesting that you update your NYSOH account by December 15, 2015.

On December 20, 2015, NYSOH redetermined your eligibility. On December 21, 2015 NYSOH issued a notice of eligibility determination stating that you were eligible to purchase a qualified health plan at full cost through NYSOH.

On December 24, 2015, NYSOH issued an enrollment notice confirming your enrollment in a qualified health plan beginning on January 1, 2016. This notice further stated that if you had a monthly premium, you would receive an invoice from your health plan and that you must pay the monthly premium to start and keep your coverage.

On February 11, 2016, NYSOH issued a cancellation notice advising that your qualified health plan was cancelled effective January 1, 2016 for failure to pay your premium.

On March 22, 2016 you contacted NYSOH to reenroll into your plan or to enroll into a new plan. This request was denied.

On March 22, 2016, you spoke to NYSOH's Account Review Unit and appealed that denial insofar as you were not eligible to enroll in a health plan outside of the open enrollment period.

On March 23, 2016, NYSOH issued a notice of eligibility determination that stated that you are eligible to purchase a qualified health plan at full cost through NYSOH. It further stated that you do not qualify to select a health plan outside of the open enrollment period for 2016.

On September 16, 2016, you had a telephone hearing with a Hearing Officer from NYSOH's Appeals Unit. The record was developed during the hearing and closed at the end of the hearing.

### **Findings of Fact**

A review of the record supports the following findings of fact:

- 1) The record indicates that you were enrolled into your qualified health plan effective January 1, 2016.
- 2) You testified that you first enrolled for coverage through NYSOH for the 2015 calendar year.
- 3) You testified that throughout 2015 you were making payments to your plan via auto pay.
- 4) You testified that your 2015 plan continued through December 31, 2015.
- 5) You testified that you did not make a payment for January 2016.
- 6) You testified that you are in a household of one.
- 7) You testified that there have been no changes in your immediate household such as a birth, death, marriage or permanent move.

Conflicting evidence, if any, was considered and found to be less credible than the evidence noted above.

## **Applicable Law and Regulations**

#### Appealable Issues

An applicant has the right to appeal to NYSOH's Appeals Unit: (1) an eligibility determination, including the amount of advance payments of the premium tax credit and level of cost-sharing reductions, (2) a redetermination of eligibility, including the amount of advance payments of the premium tax credit and level of cost-sharing reductions, (3) an eligibility determination for an exemption, (4) a failure by the Exchange to provide timely notice of an eligibility determination 45 CFR § 155.505, and (5) a denial of a request for a special enrollment period (45 CFR § 155.505(b)(1)(iii), 45 CFR § 155.305(b), and 45 CFR § 155.420(d)).

#### Enrollment in a Qualified Health Plan

NY State of Health (NYSOH) must provide annual open enrollment periods during which time qualified individuals may enroll in a qualified health plan (QHP) and enrollees may change QHPs (45 CFR § 155.410(a)(1)).

For the benefit year beginning on January 1, 2016, the annual open enrollment period began on November 1, 2015, and extended through January 31, 2016 (45 CFR § 155.410(e)(2)).

#### **Special Enrollment Periods**

After each open enrollment period ends, NYSOH provides special enrollment periods to qualified individuals. During a special enrollment period, a qualified individual may enroll in a QHP, and an enrollee may change their enrollment to another plan. This is generally permitted when one of the following triggering events occur:

- (1) The qualified individual or his or her dependent involuntarily loses certain health insurance coverage:
  - (a) Health insurance considered to be minimum essential coverage;
  - (b) Enrolled in any non-calendar year health insurance policy, even if they have the option to renew the expiring non-calendar year individual health insurance policy; or
  - (c) Pregnancy-related coverage; or
  - (d) Medically needy coverage.

- (2) The qualified individual gains a dependent or becomes a dependent through marriage, birth, adoption, placement for adoption, or placement in foster care; or
- (3) The qualified individual or his or her dependent, who was not previously a citizen, national, or lawfully present individual gains such status; or
- (4) The qualified individual's or his or her dependent's, enrollment or non-enrollment in a QHP is unintentional, inadvertent, or erroneous and is the result of the error, misrepresentation, or inaction of an officer, employee, or agent of the Exchange or HHS, or its instrumentalities as evaluated and determined by the Exchange; or a non-Exchange entity providing enrollment assistance or conducting enrollment activities; or
- (5) The enrollee or dependent adequately demonstrates to the Exchange that the QHP in which he or she is enrolled substantially violated a material provision of its contract in relation to the enrollee; or
- (6) The enrollee or enrollee's dependent is newly eligible or ineligible for advance payments of the premium tax credit, or has a change in eligibility for cost-sharing reductions; or
- (7) The qualified individual, enrollee, or their dependent, gains access to new QHPs as a result of a permanent move; or
- (8) The qualified individual is an Indian, as defined by section 4 of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act, and may enroll in a QHP or change from one QHP to another one time per month; or
- (9) The qualified individual or enrollee, or their dependent, demonstrates to the Exchange, in accordance with guidelines issued by HHS, that the individual meets other exceptional circumstances as the Exchange may provide;

(45 CFR § 155.420(d)).

Generally, if a triggering life event occurs, the qualified individual or enrollee has 60 days from the date of a triggering event to select a QHP (45 CFR § 155.420(c)(1)).

However, a loss of health insurance coverage such as that referenced above does not include,

"voluntary termination of coverage or other loss due to—

- (1) Failure to pay premiums on a timely basis, including COBRA premiums prior to expiration of COBRA coverage, or
- (2) Situations allowing for a rescission as specified in 45 CFR [§] 147.128" (45 CFR § 155.420(e)).

## Legal Analysis

The issue under review is whether NYSOH properly denied you a special enrollment period, effective March 23, 2016.

The record indicates that you were enrolled into your qualified health plan effective January 1, 2016. You testified that you did not make a payment for January 2016.

On February 11, 2016, NYSOH issued a cancellation notice stating that your coverage with your qualified health plan was cancelled effective January 1, 2016 because a premium payment was not received by your plan within the required time frame.

You confirmed that you did not pay your January 2016 premium.

The New York State of Health Appeals Unit only has the authority to review issues related to the following: (1) an eligibility determination, including the amount of advance payments of the premium tax credit and level of cost-sharing reductions, (2) a redetermination of eligibility, including the amount of advance payments of the premium tax credit and level of cost-sharing reductions, (3) an eligibility determination for an exemption, (4) a failure by the Exchange to provide timely notice of an eligibility determination and (5) a denial of a special enrollment period.

Since the Appeals Unit is not given the authority to review termination of enrollment due to non-payment of premiums, we cannot reach the merits as to whether or not you were properly terminated from your health plan for non-payment of premiums.

NYSOH provided an open enrollment period from November 1, 2015 until January 31, 2016. Once the annual open enrollment period ends, a health plan enrollee must qualify for a special enrollment period in order to enroll in, or change to another health plan offered in NYSOH. In order to qualify for a special enrollment period, a person must experience a triggering event.

Generally, the loss of health insurance coverage is considered a triggering event. Here, your enrollment was terminated effective January 1, 2016 because you did not pay your premiums to your health plan on time. NYSOH considers the failure

to pay premiums a voluntary action causing the termination of your coverage; therefore, you would not be entitled to a special enrollment period in which to enroll in new coverage on this basis.

The credible evidence of record indicates that, since the open enrollment period closed on January 31, 2016, no other triggering events have occurred that would qualify you for a special enrollment period.

Therefore, NYSOH's March 23, 2016 eligibility determination that you do not qualify to select a health plan outside of the open enrollment period for 2016 is AFFIRMED.

#### **Decision**

The March 23, 2016 eligibility determination is AFFIRMED.

Effective Date of this Decision: September 22, 2016

## **How this Decision Affects Your Eligibility**

You do not qualify for a special enrollment period at this time.

# If You Disagree with this Decision (Appeal Rights)

This Decision is final unless you submit an appeal request to U.S. Department of Health and Human Services or bring a lawsuit under New York Civil Practice Law and Rules. Article 78.

You may bring a lawsuit on any Appeals Unit decision in New York State court in accordance with Article 78 of the New York Civil Practice Law and Rules. This must be done within four months of the Decision Date, which appears on the first page of this Decision.

Additionally, Appeals Unit decisions on issues involving eligibility for qualified health plans, advance premium tax credits, and cost-sharing reductions may be appealed to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. This must be done within 30 days of the Decision Date, which appears on the first page of this Decision (45 CFR § 155.520(c)).

If you wish to be represented by an attorney in bringing an outside appeal and do not know how to go about getting one, you may contact legal resources available

to you. You may, for example, contact the local County Bar Association, Legal Aid, or Legal Services.

# If You Have Questions about this Decision (Customer Service Resources):

You can contact us in any of the following ways:

- By calling the Customer Service Center at 1-855-355-5777
- By mail at:

NY State of Health Appeals P.O. Box 11729 Albany, NY 12211

• By fax: 1-855-900-5557

## Summary

The March 23, 2016 eligibility determination is AFFIRMED.

You do not qualify for a special enrollment period at this time.

# **Legal Authority**

We are issuing this determination in accordance with 45 CFR § 155.545.

# A Copy of this Decision Has Been Provided To:

